Smart SightLight

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Introduction

Many people use a night light to help them navigate their home in the dark. However there are many issues with

Hardware Components

Component	Purpose
ESP32	Main microcontroller
VL53L0X	Time-of-Flight (ToF) distance sensor
PIR sensors (2x)	Detect left/right motion
Servos (2x)	Rotate ToF and LED for tracking
NeoPixel LED	Light

Libraries Used

Adafruit_VL53L0X: Controls the ToF sensor.

Adafruit_NeoPixel: Controls the RGB LED.

ESP32Servo: PWM servo motor control on ESP32.

Logic

At startup, the system performs an initial environmental benchmark by scanning from 0° to 180°, saving the distance data for each angle.

→Then it enters a loop waiting for PIR motion detection.

When motion is detected:

→It determines direction (left or right PIR).

→Performs a scanning sweep (with ToF) over the affected region.

If a significant difference from the benchmark is found:

→It activates a white LED.

→It moves a secondary servo to point an LED at the change.

The system re-benchmarks the environment every 5 minutes

Code /**

```
//--- include libaries ---
#include <Adafruit_VL53L0X.h>
#include <Adafruit_NeoPixel.h>
#include <ESP32Servo.h>
```

```
// --- Defines Pins ---
#define PIR_LEFT_PIN   4
#define PIR_RIGHT_PIN  5
#define LED_PIN        15
#define TOF_SERVO_PIN  17
#define LED_SERVO_PIN  16

// --- Constants ---
#define NUM_PIXELS         1
#define MAX_ANGLE          180
#define STEP_ANGLE         1
#define CHANGE_THRESHOLD   100     // mm
#define BENCHMARK_INTERVAL 300000  // 5 min in ms
#define PIR_DEBOUNCE_TIME  1000    // ms

// --- Globals ---
Adafruit_VL53L0X lox = Adafruit_VL53L0X();
Adafruit_NeoPixel pixels(NUM_PIXELS, LED_PIN, NEO_GRB + NEO_KHZ800);

Servo tofServo;
Servo ledServo;

int benchmark[MAX_ANGLE + 1];
bool scanning = false;
bool benchmarkReady = false;
int lastMotionDirection = -1; // 0 = left, 1 = right
unsigned long lastBenchmarkTime = 0;
unsigned long lastPirTime = 0;

// --- Function Prototypes ---
void lightUp(bool on);
void moveTofServo(int angle);
void moveLedServo(int angle);
void performBenchmark();
bool scanMotion(int startAngle, int endAngle);


//Initializes:
//   Serial monitor for debugging.
//   PIR pins.
//   ToF sensor in continuous mode.
//   NeoPixel.
//   Servos with appropriate PWM settings for ESP32.
//   Performs an initial environmental benchmark.

void setup() {
  Serial.begin(115200);
```

```
  pinMode(PIR_LEFT_PIN, INPUT);
  pinMode(PIR_RIGHT_PIN, INPUT);

  if (!lox.begin()) {
    Serial.println(F("Failed to start VL53L0X!"));
    while (1);
  }
  lox.startRangeContinuous();



  // Servos
  ESP32PWM::allocateTimer(0);
  ESP32PWM::allocateTimer(1);
  ESP32PWM::allocateTimer(2);
  ESP32PWM::allocateTimer(3);
  tofServo.setPeriodHertz(50);
  ledServo.setPeriodHertz(50);
  tofServo.attach(TOF_SERVO_PIN, 500, 2500);
  ledServo.attach(LED_SERVO_PIN, 500, 2500);

  pixels.begin();
  pixels.setBrightness(100);
  pixels.setPixelColor(0, pixels.Color(0, 0, 0)); // Ensure off at start
  pixels.show();

  performBenchmark(); // Initial benchmark
}

void loop() {
  unsigned long now = millis();

  // Re-benchmark every 5 minutes
  if ((now - lastBenchmarkTime > BENCHMARK_INTERVAL) && !scanning) {
    performBenchmark();
  }

  // Motion detection with filtering
  //Checks if PIRs are triggered over 300ms to reduce false positives.
Triggers scanning only if a direction is confidently detected.
  if (!scanning && benchmarkReady) {
    if ((now - lastPirTime) > PIR_DEBOUNCE_TIME) {
      bool leftTriggered = false;
      bool rightTriggered = false;

      // Read the PIR pins multiple times over ~300ms
      for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++) {
        if (digitalRead(PIR_LEFT_PIN) == HIGH) leftTriggered = true;
        if (digitalRead(PIR_RIGHT_PIN) == HIGH) rightTriggered = true;
        delay(50); // 6 × 50ms = 300ms total sampling
      }
```

```
      if (leftTriggered) {
        Serial.println("PIR LEFT triggered (filtered)");
        lastMotionDirection = 0;
        scanning = true;
        lastPirTime = now;
      } else if (rightTriggered) {
        Serial.println("PIR RIGHT triggered (filtered)");
        lastMotionDirection = 1;
        scanning = true;
        lastPirTime = now;
      }
    }
  }

  // Start scanning Sweeps back and forth. Scans until it finds two
consecutive sweeps with no changes.
  if (scanning) {
    int noChangeSweeps = 0;
    int start = (lastMotionDirection == 0) ? 0 : 90;
    int end = MAX_ANGLE;

    while (noChangeSweeps < 2) {
      Serial.printf("TOF Sweep (no-change count: %d)\n", noChangeSweeps);
      bool changed = scanMotion(start, end);
      if (changed) {
        noChangeSweeps = 0;
      } else {
        noChangeSweeps++;
      }

      // Reverse sweep direction for next run
      int temp = start;
      start = end;
      end = temp;
    }

    Serial.println("No more movement. Scan finished.");
    lightUp(false);
    scanning = false;
  }
}
// Sweeps 0°–180°, storing the baseline distance values from ToF.Retries if
distance is 0 (sensor failed)
void performBenchmark() {
  Serial.println("Benchmarking environment...");
  for (int angle = 0; angle <= MAX_ANGLE; angle += STEP_ANGLE) {
    moveTofServo(angle);
    delay(15);
    int dist = lox.readRange();
```

```
    if (dist == 0) {
      angle -= STEP_ANGLE;
      continue; // Retry this angle
    }
    benchmark[angle] = dist;
    Serial.printf("Angle %d° = %d mm\n", angle, dist);
  }
  benchmarkReady = true;
  lastBenchmarkTime = millis();
  Serial.println("Benchmark complete.");
}
//Reads distance at each angle.
//Compares it with the benchmark value.
//If difference > CHANGE_THRESHOLD (100 mm): Activates LED
//Moves LED servo to angle (inverted)

bool scanMotion(int startAngle, int endAngle) {
  bool foundChange = false;
  int step = (startAngle < endAngle) ? STEP_ANGLE : -STEP_ANGLE;

  for (int angle = startAngle; angle != endAngle + step; angle += step) {
    moveTofServo(angle);
    delay(15);
    int distance = lox.readRange();
    if (distance == 0) continue;

    int diff = abs(distance - benchmark[angle]);
    if (diff > CHANGE_THRESHOLD) {
      Serial.printf("Change at %d° → %d mm (was %d mm)\n", angle, distance,
benchmark[angle]);
      moveLedServo(angle);
      lightUp(true);
      foundChange = true;
    }
  }

  if (!foundChange) {
    lightUp(false);
  }

  return foundChange;
}

void moveTofServo(int angle) {
  tofServo.write(angle);
}

void moveLedServo(int angle) {
  ledServo.write(160 - angle); // Inverted to match orientation
}
```

```
void lightUp(bool on) {
  if (on) {
    pixels.setPixelColor(0, pixels.Color(255, 255, 255)); // Pure white
  } else {
    pixels.setPixelColor(0, pixels.Color(0, 0, 0));
  }
  pixels.show();
}
```