

DHT22

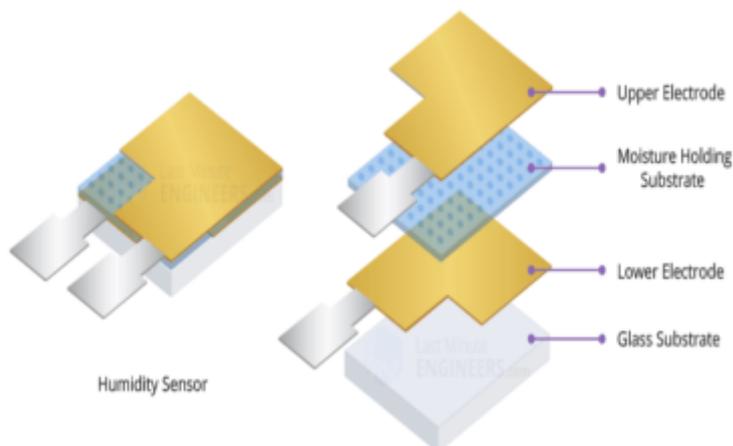


Figure # DHT22 sensing components. Source: <https://create.arduino.cc/projecthub/MinukaThesathYapa/dht11-dht22-sensors-temperature-using-arduino-b7a8d6//>

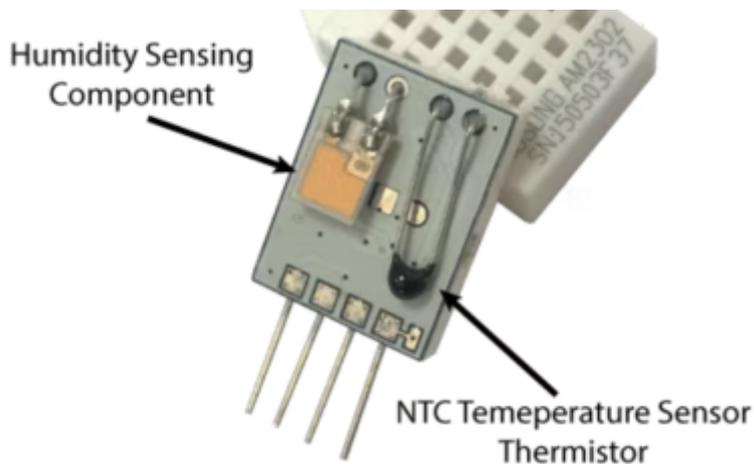


Figure # DHT22 Humidity sensing component. Source: <https://howtomechatronics.com>

Specifications

Table 2 Table describing DHT-22 Specifications

Description	Value
Operating Voltage	3.5 to 5.5V
Data Protocol	Serial Transmission
Operating Temperature	-40 to 80 C
Temperature Accuracy	±0.5°C
Humidity Range	0 to 100 %
Humidity Accuracy	±1%
Sampling Rate	0.5 Hz - Once every 2 sec
Humidity Accuracy	±1%
Output Signal	Digital Signal via 1 wire bus

Table 2 Source: <https://cdn-shop.adafruit.com/datasheets/Digital+humidity+and+temperature+sensor+AM2302.pdf>

Schematics

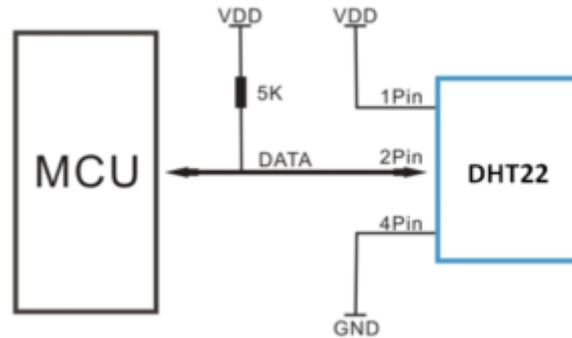


Figure # DHT22 Schematics. Source: <https://components101.com/sensors/dht22-pinout-specs-datasheet/>

Data

Example of how data transmission and the binary system provides information on both Temperature and Humidity.

ESP-32 receives 40 bits from the sensor as follows:

16 bits for	RHumidity	0000 0010 1000 1100
+		
16 bits for	Temperature	0000 0001 0101 1111
=		
8 bits	Check-sum	1110 1110 ¹⁾

The conversion from the humidity data is:

Binary system	>	Decimal System
0000 0010 1000 1100	>	652

$$\{RH = \frac{\mathrm{652}}{\mathrm{10}} = \mathrm{65.2\%;}\}$$

The conversion from the Temperatures data is:

Binary system	>	Decimal System
0000 0001 0101 1111	>	351

$$1. \{T = \frac{\mathrm{351}}{\mathrm{10}} = \mathrm{35.1^{\circ}C}\}$$

If the highest bit of temperature is 1 as in: **_1_**000 0000 0110 0101, this means that the temperature is negative, therefore $T = -10.1^{\circ}C$ ²⁾.

1)

<https://cdn-shop.adafruit.com/datasheets/Digital+humidity+and+temperature+sensor+AM2302.pdf>
2)

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/312403569_How_to_Use_the_DHT22_Sensor_for_Measuring_Temperature_and_Humidity_with_the_Arduino_Board

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